

COMO A INTELIGÊNCIA ARTIFICIAL PODE NOS
AJUDAR A ENTENDER A DEMANDA DE ÁGUA DE
UMA CIDADE?

TAÍS CARVALHO

DEMANDA DE ÁGUA NOS PRÓXIMOS 30 ANOS

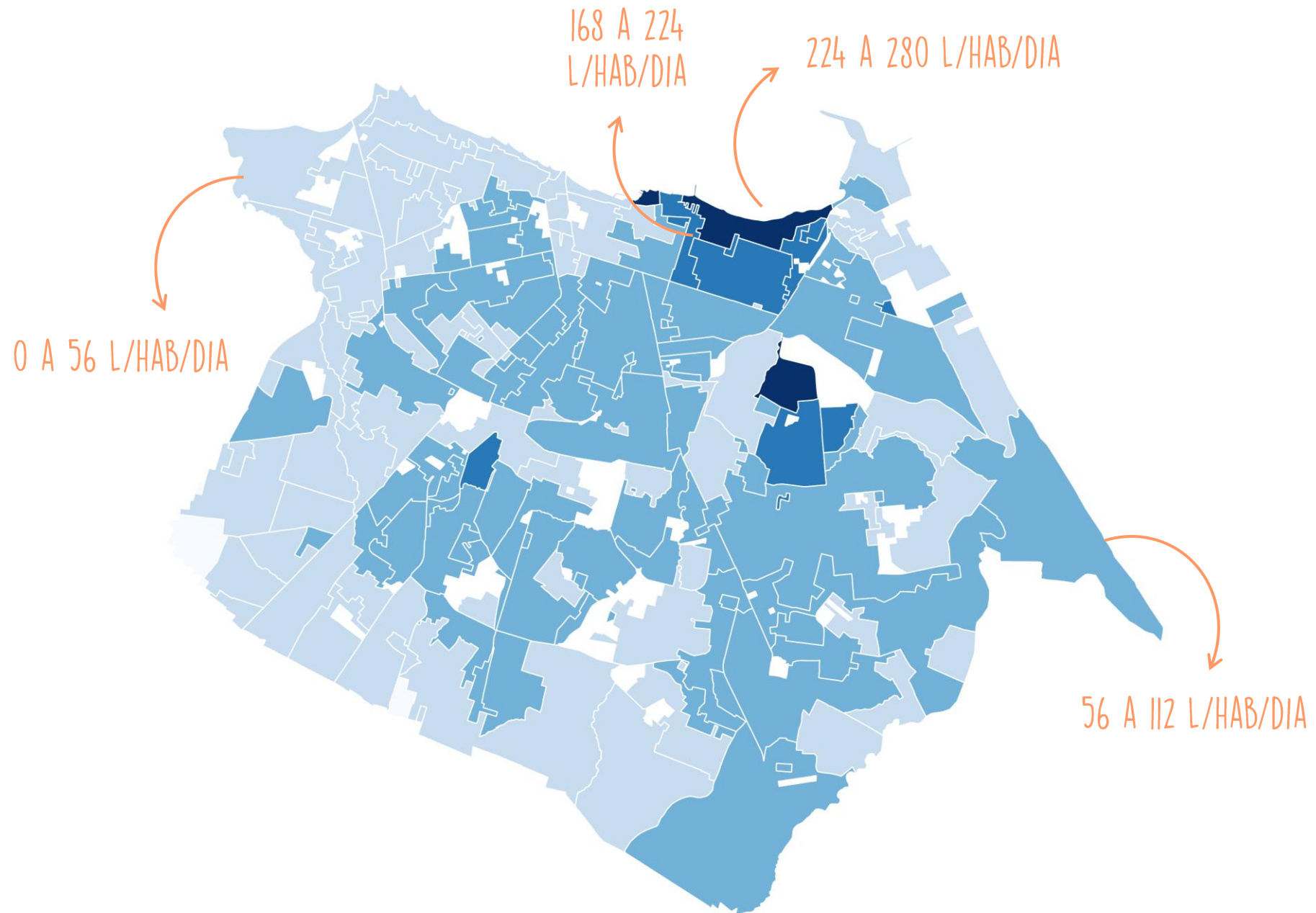


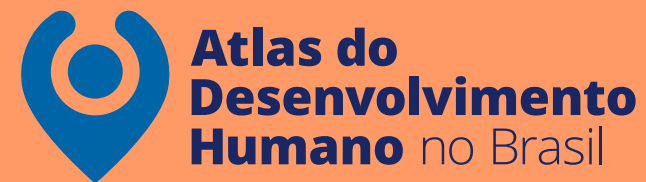
CONSUMIDOR PADRÃO



128 LITROS DE
ÁGUA/DIA





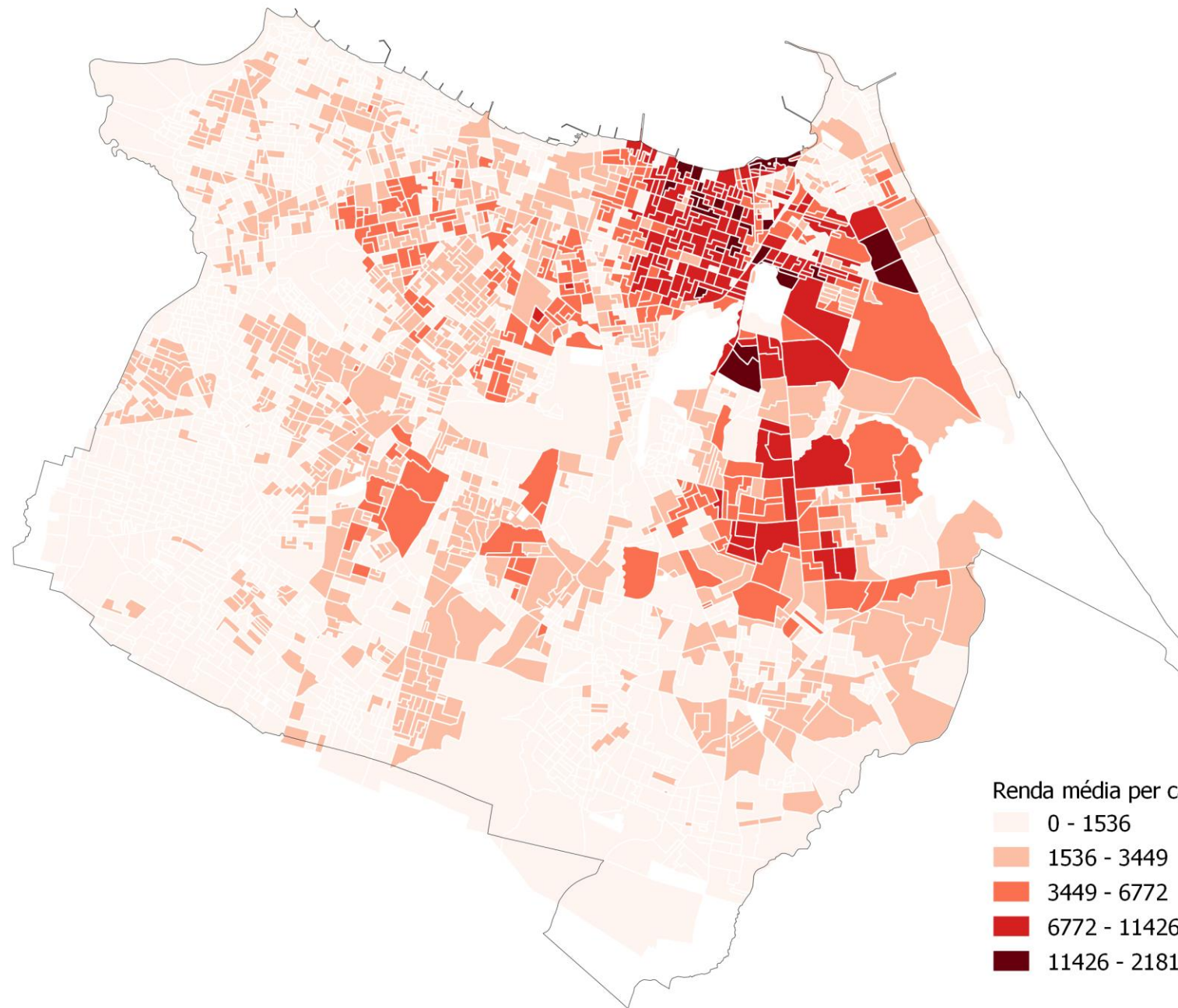


Fortaleza
PREFEITURA

...

...





Renda média per capita

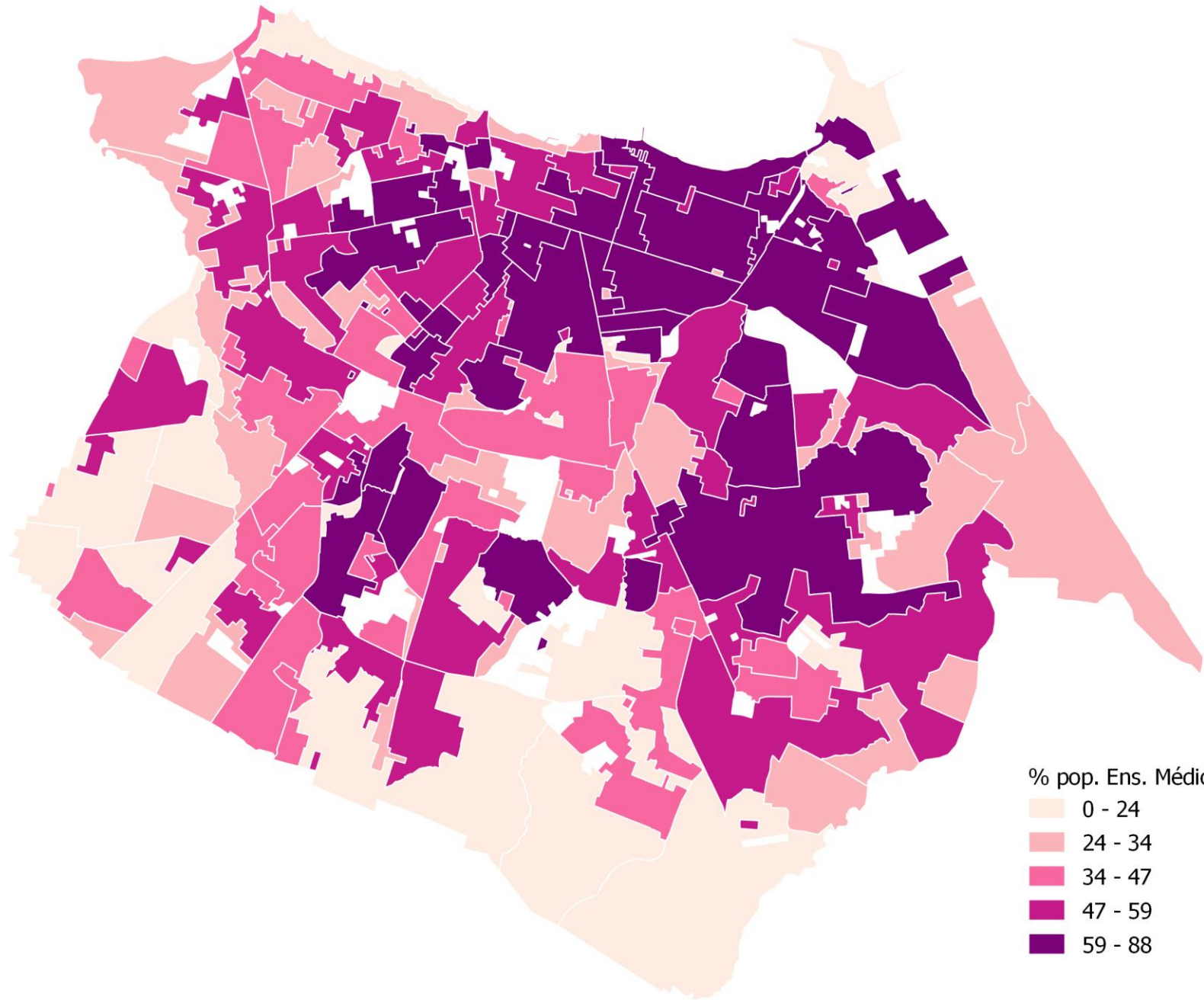
0 - 1536

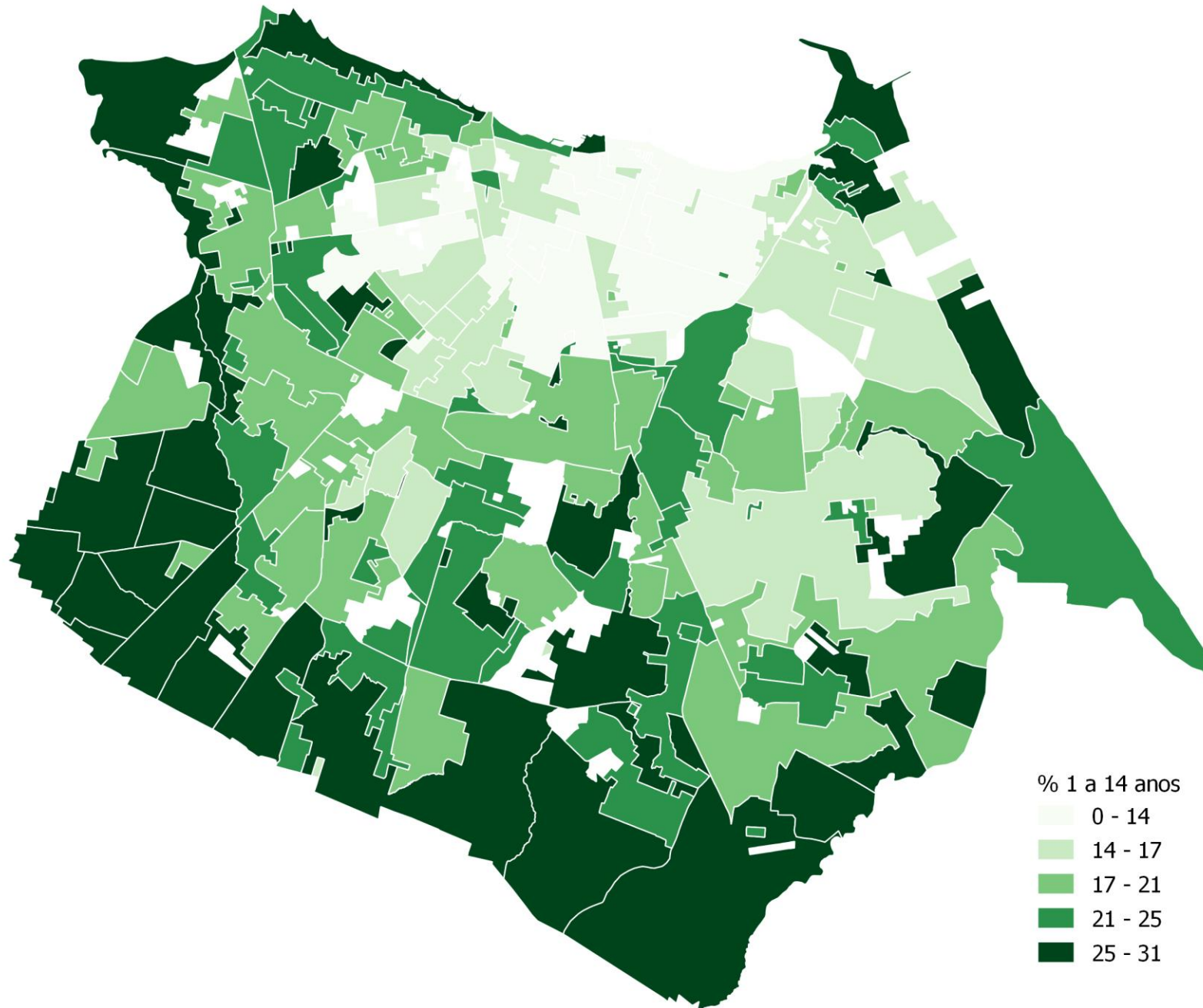
1536 - 3449

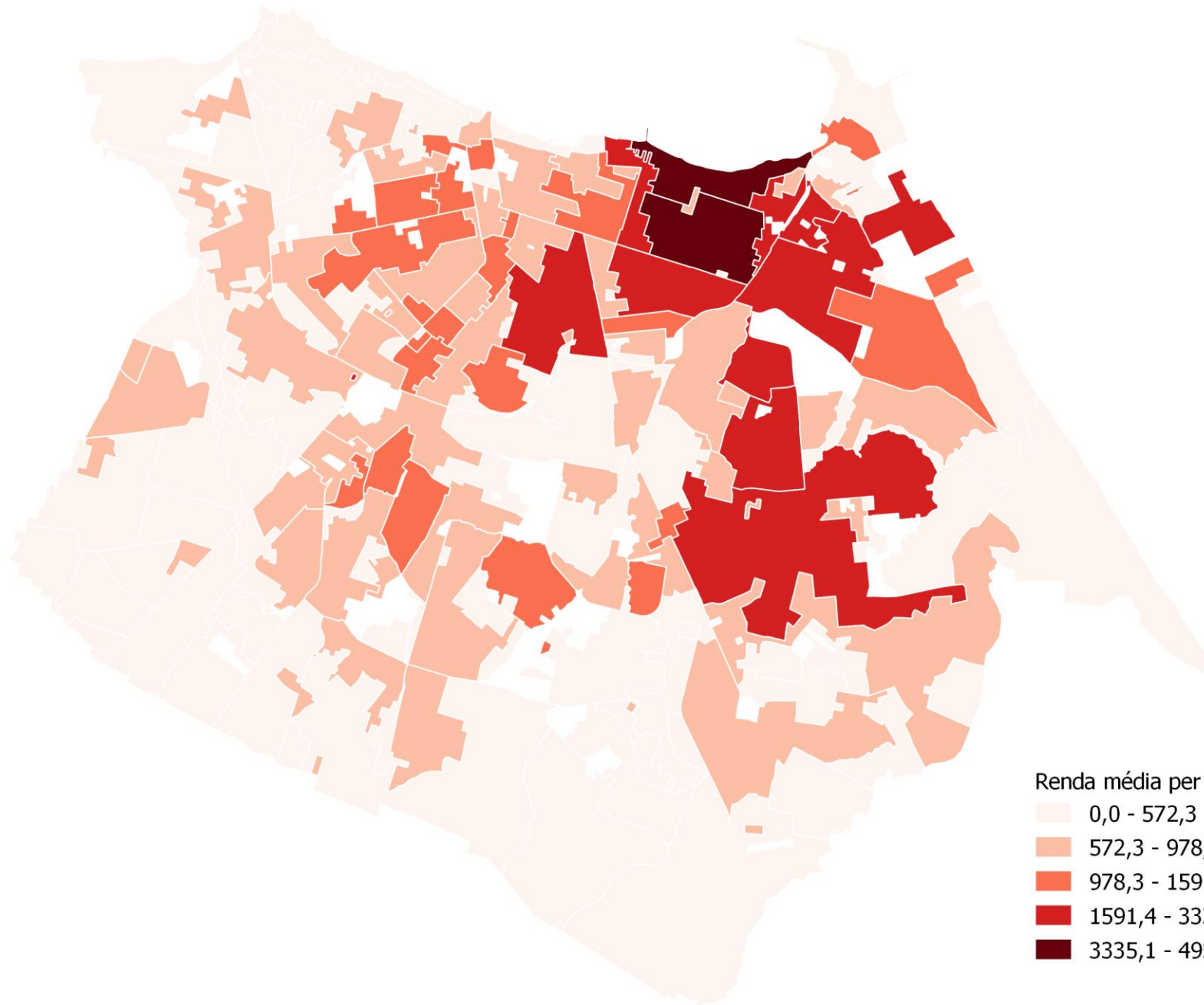
3449 - 6772

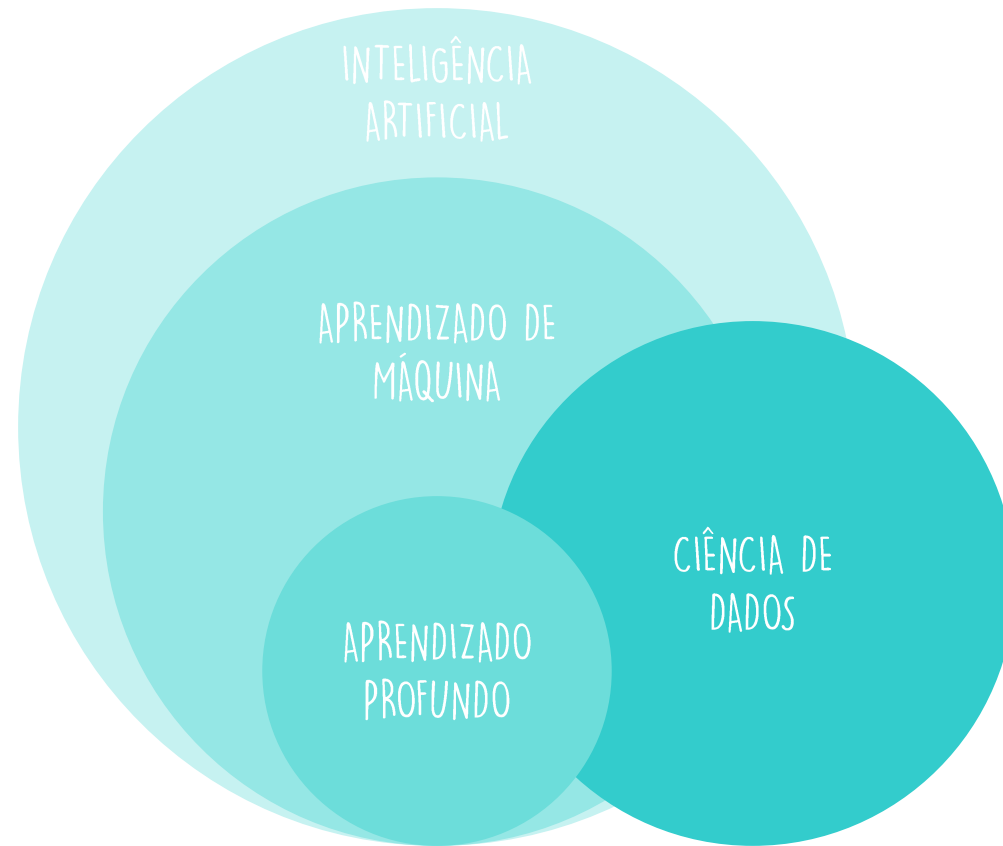
6772 - 11426

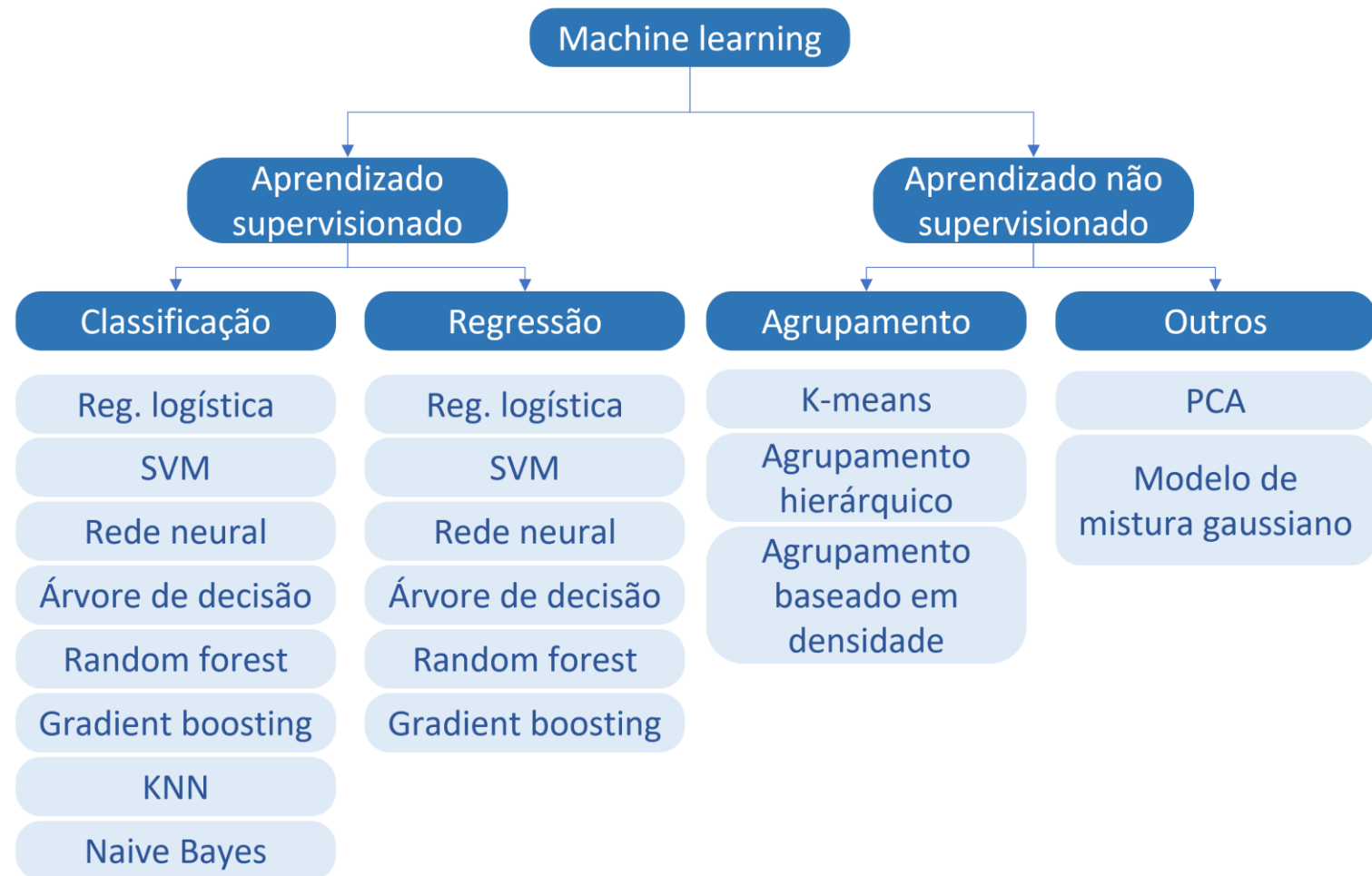
11426 - 21819











LIMPEZA DOS DADOS

Verificação de
dados faltantes

Padronização dos
dados

Remoção de
outliers

Verificação de
dados redundantes



ANÁLISE DE CORRELAÇÃO

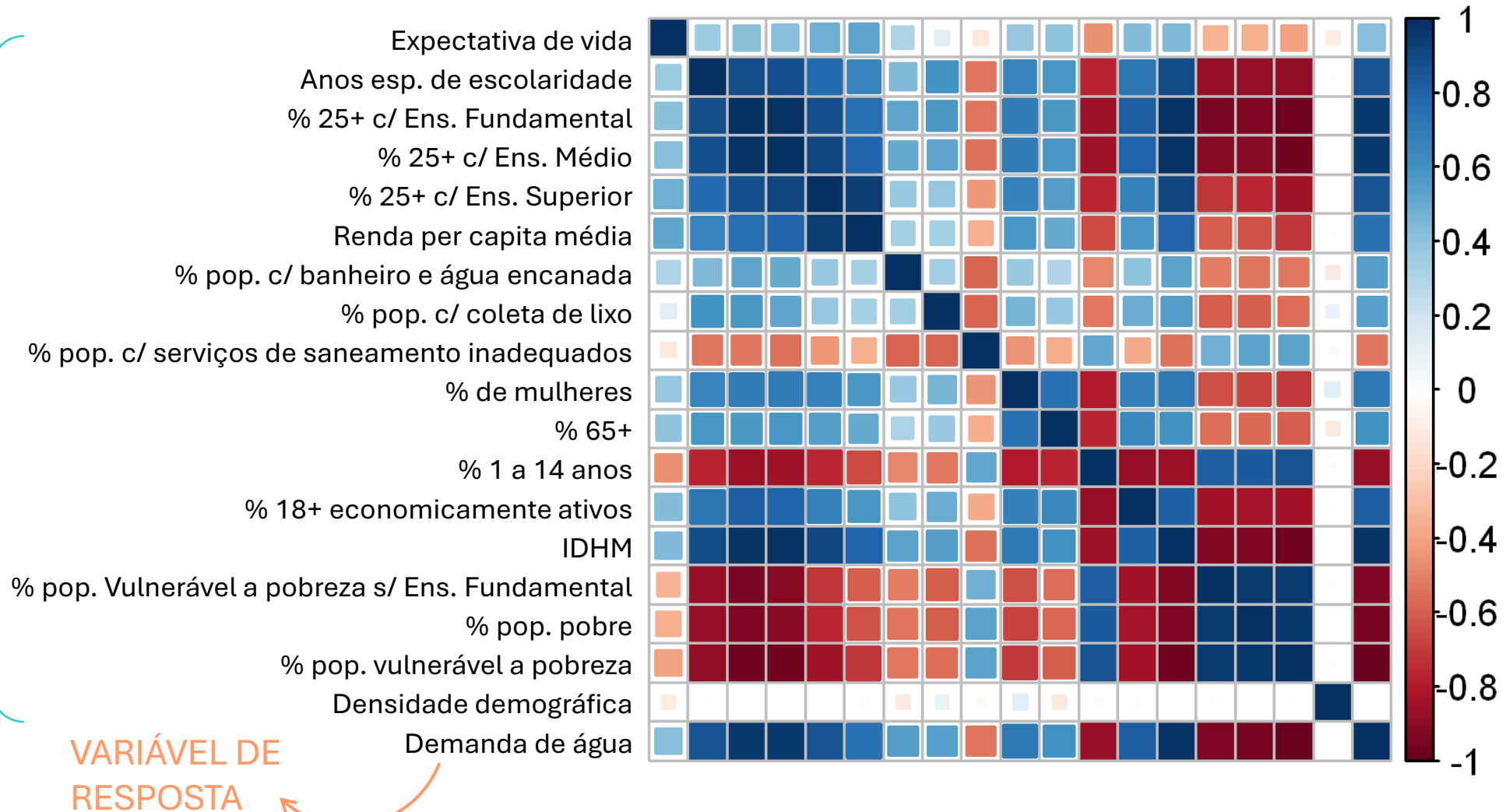
$$r = \frac{\sum(x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum(x - \bar{x})^2 \sum(y - \bar{y})^2}}$$



COEFICIENTE DE
CORRELAÇÃO DE
PEARSON

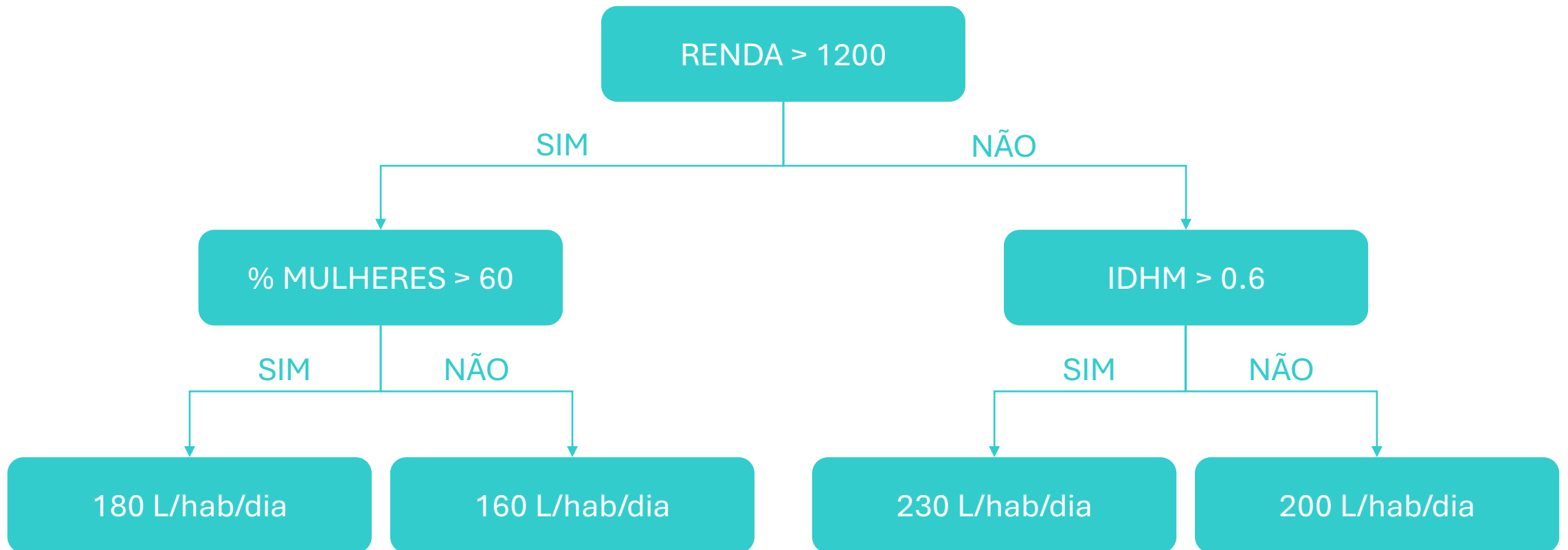
ANÁLISE DE CORRELAÇÃO

VARIÁVEIS
EXPLICATIVAS

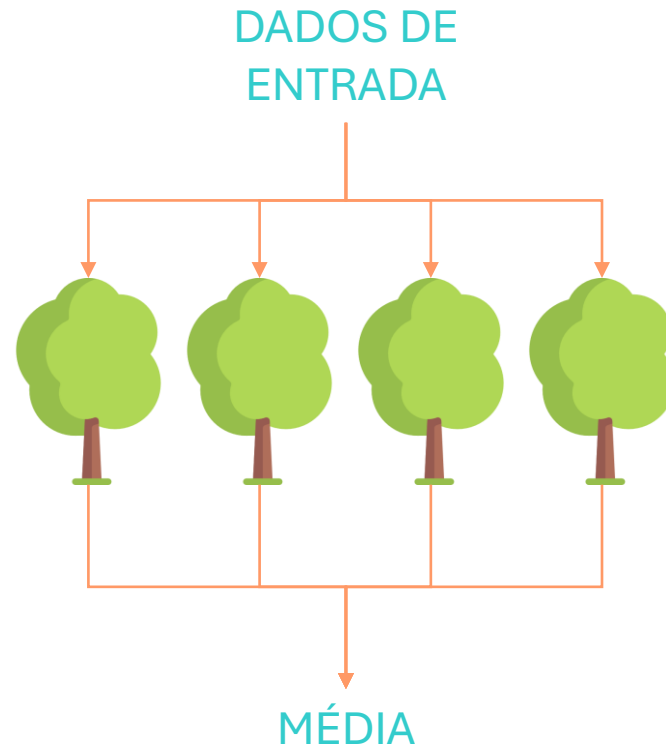


SELEÇÃO DE VARIÁVEIS

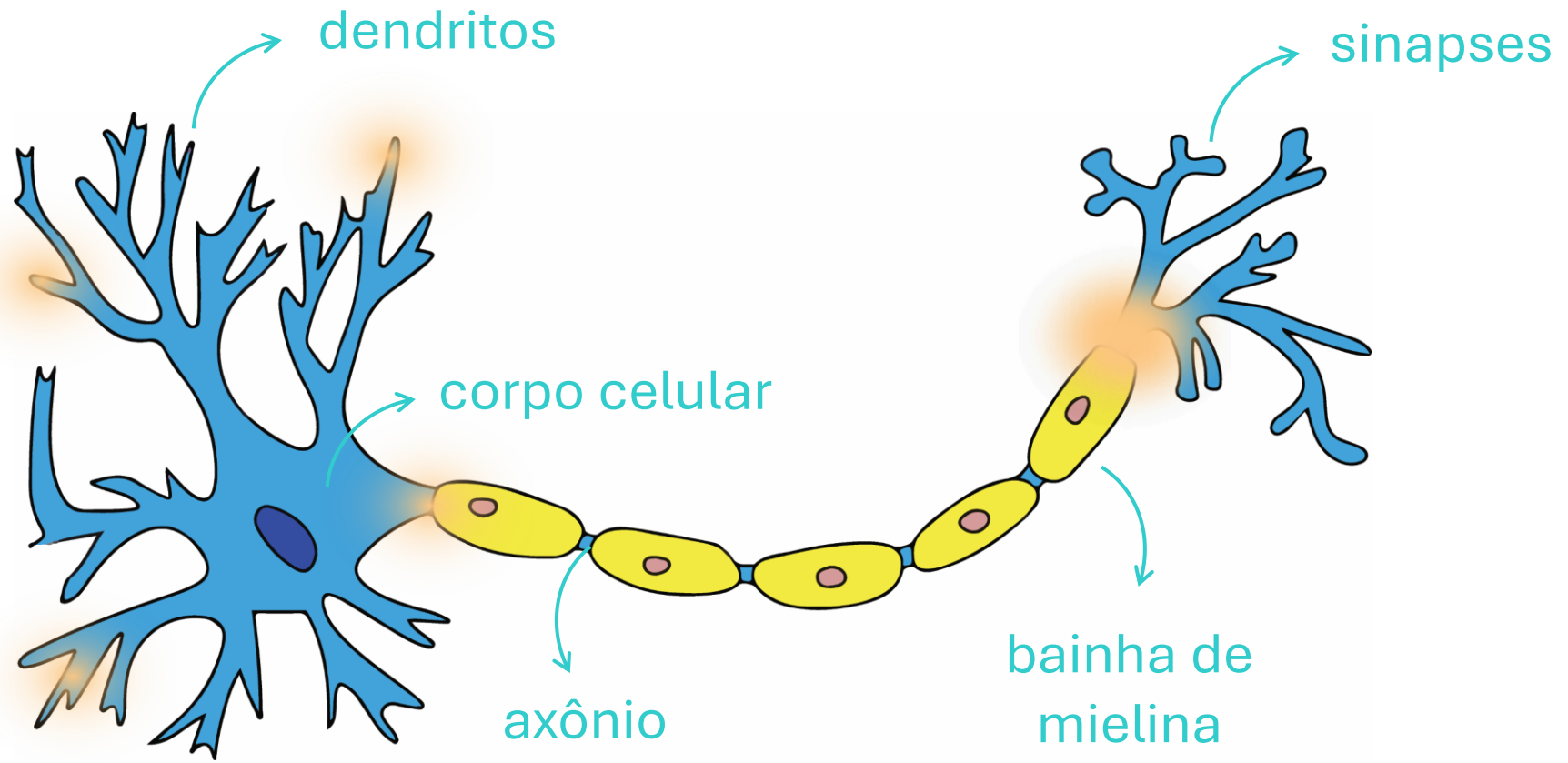
ÁRVORE DE DECISÃO



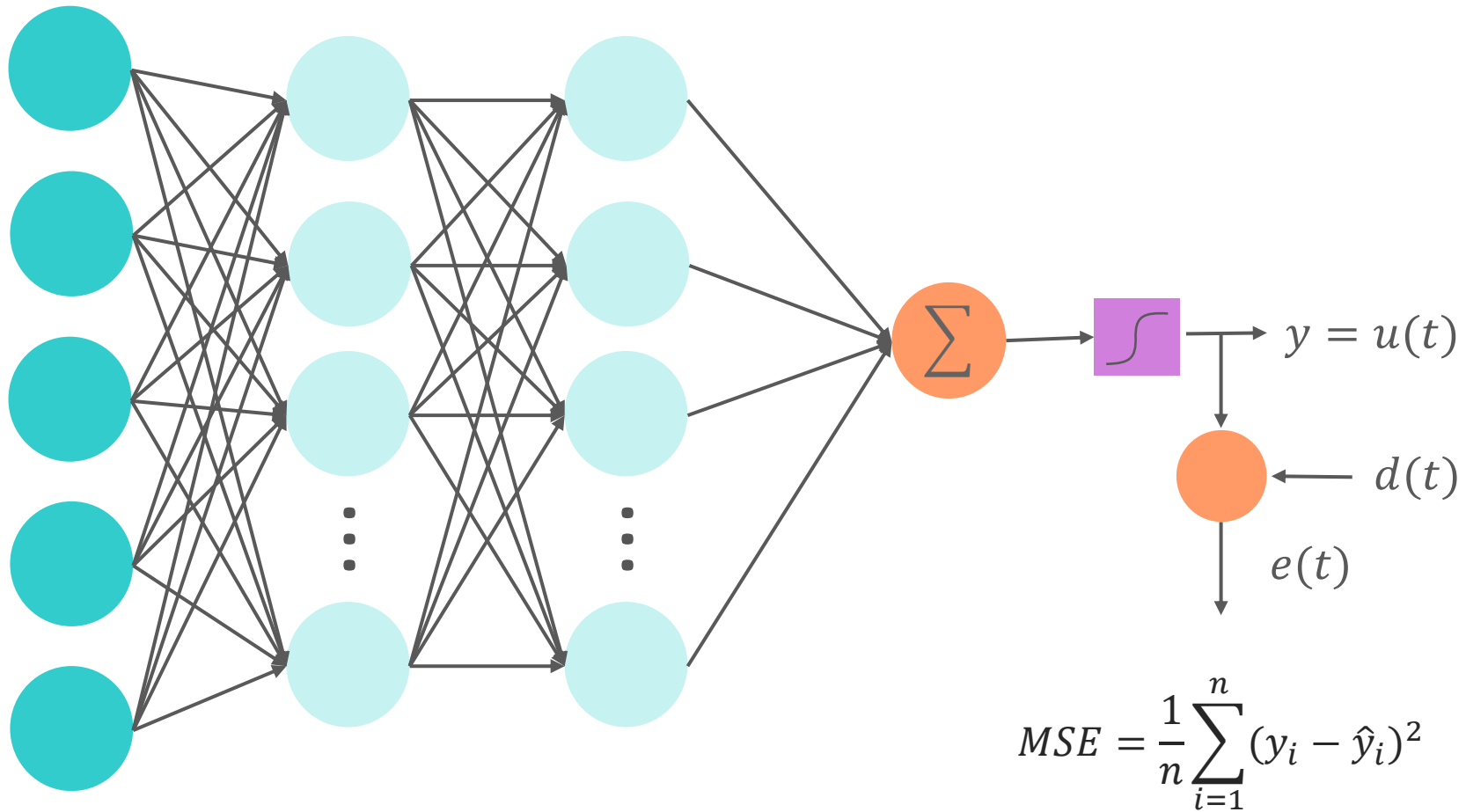
RANDOM FOREST



MODELO DE PREVISÃO: REDES NEURAIS

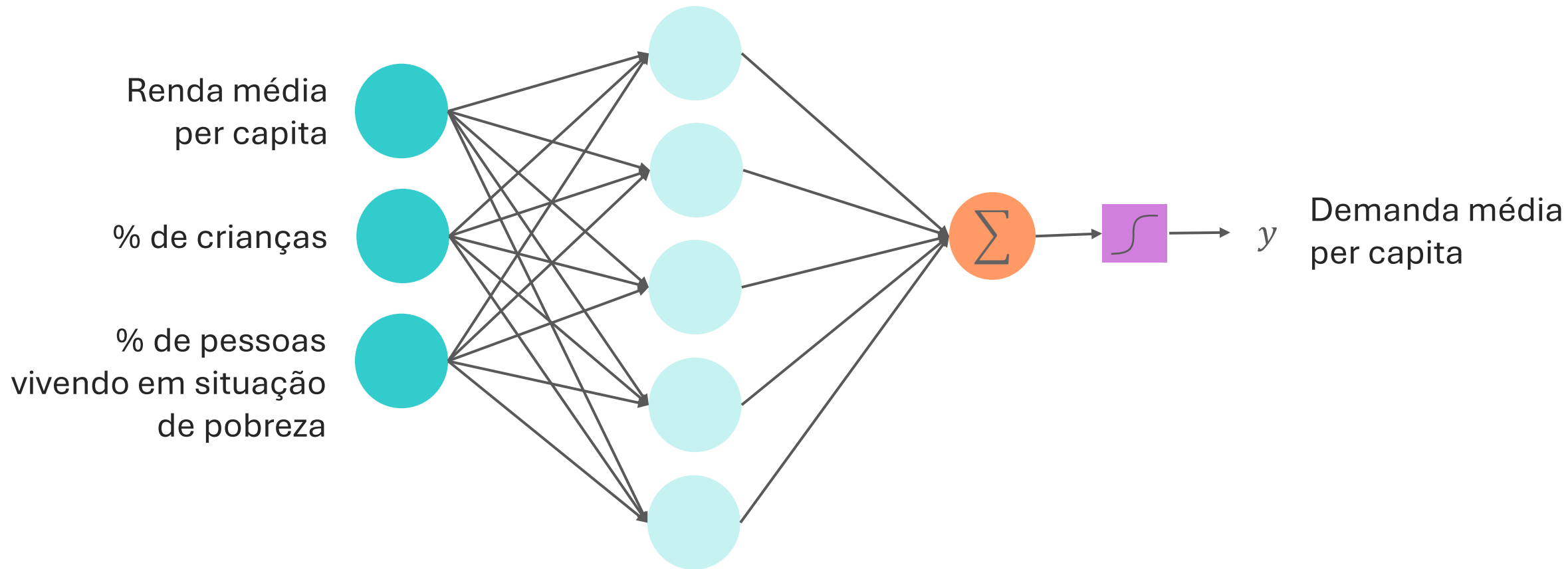


REDE NEURAL

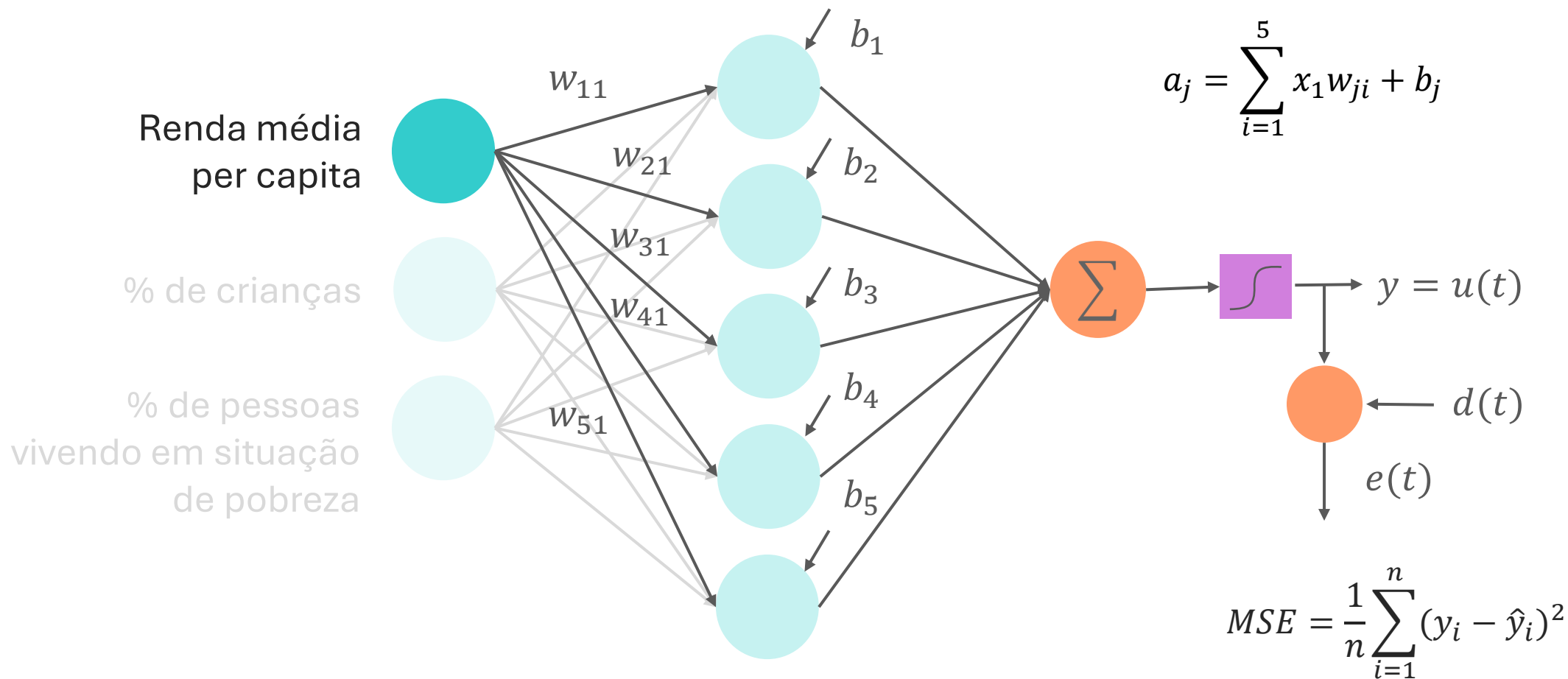


ERRO QUADRÁTICO MÉDIO

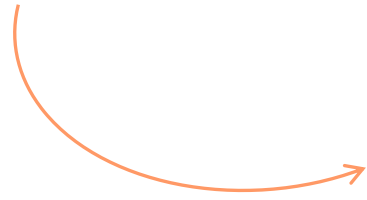
REDE NEURAL



REDE NEURAL

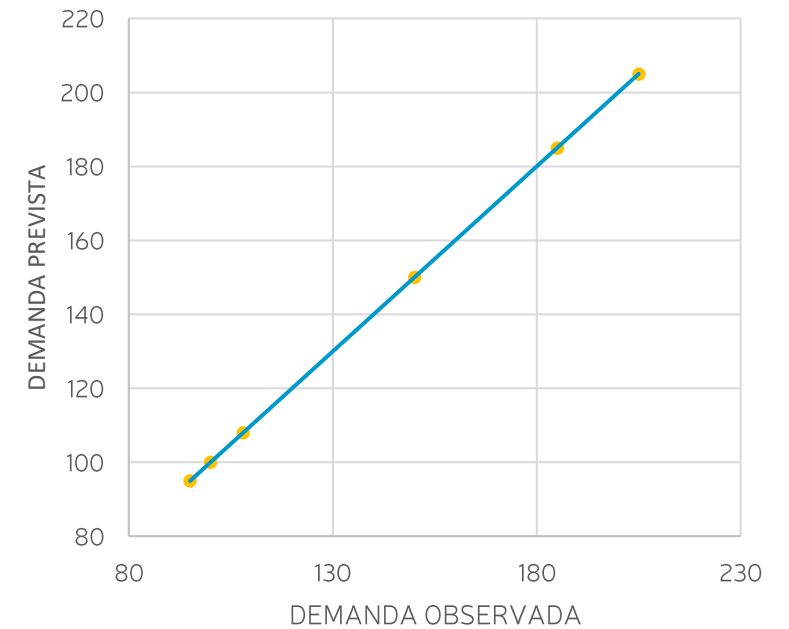


Como saber se o modelo está representando bem o fenômeno?



MEDIDA DE DESEMPENHO

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y}_i)^2}$$





R^2

TESTE

TREINO



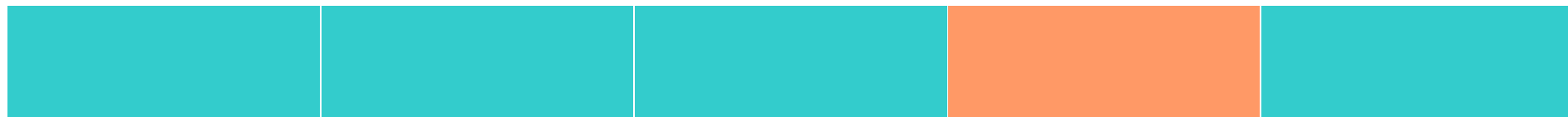
R^2_1



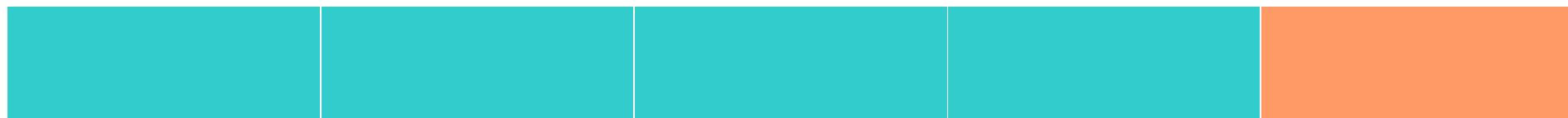
R^2_2



R^2_3



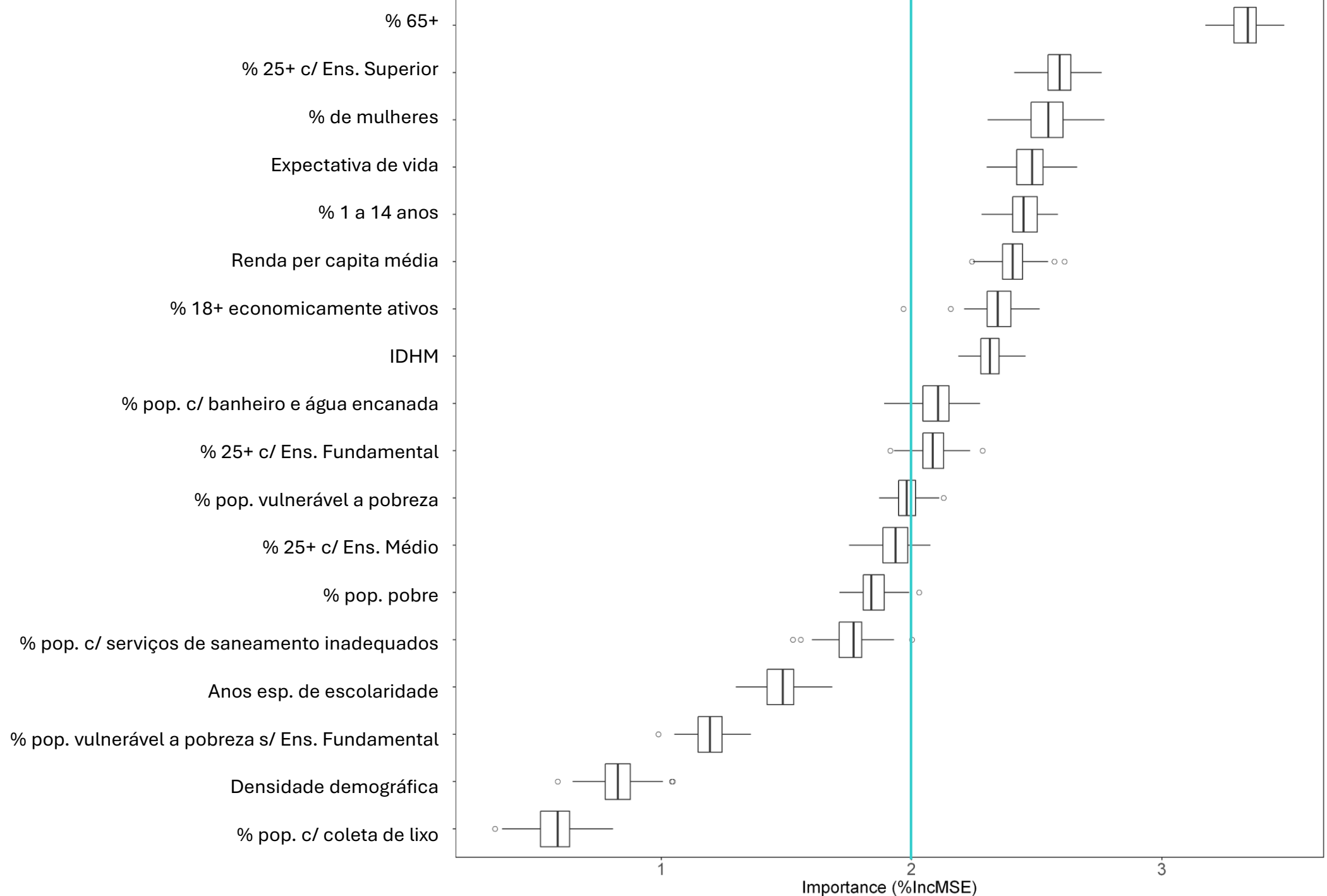
R^2_4



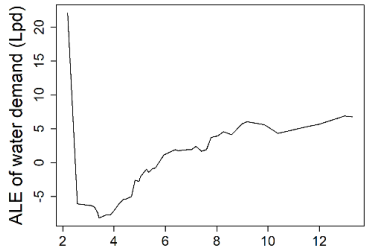
R^2_5

$$MSE = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^5 R^2_i}{5}$$

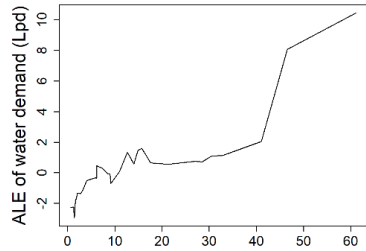
INTERPRETAÇÃO DOS RESULTADOS



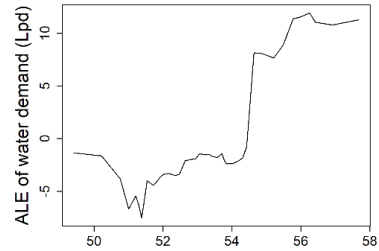
EFEITOS ACUMULADOS LOCAIS



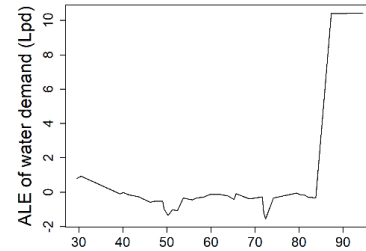
% 65+



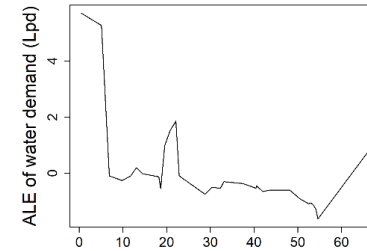
% 25+ c/ Ens. Superior



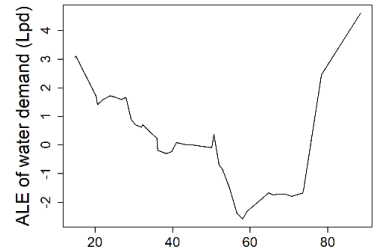
% de mulheres



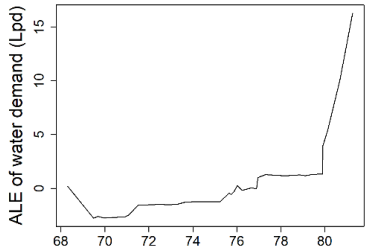
% 25+ c/ Ens. Fundamental



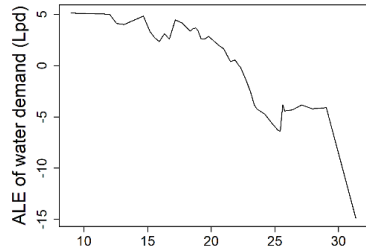
% pop. vulnerável a pobreza



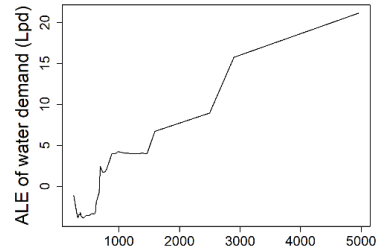
% 25+ c/ Ens. Médio



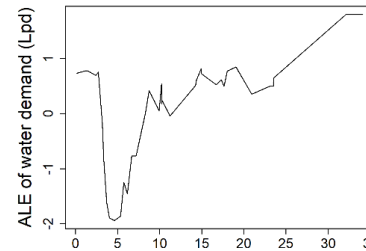
Expectativa de vida



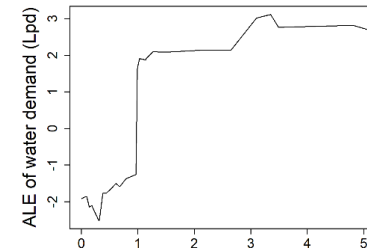
% 1 a 14 anos



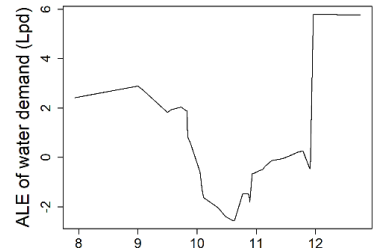
Renda per capita média



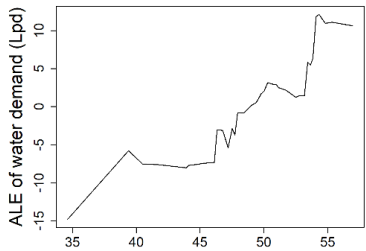
% pop. pobre



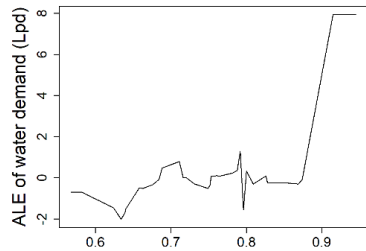
% pop. c/ serv. de saneam. inad.



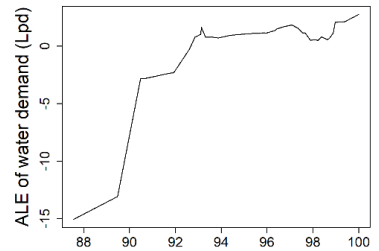
Anos esperados de esc.



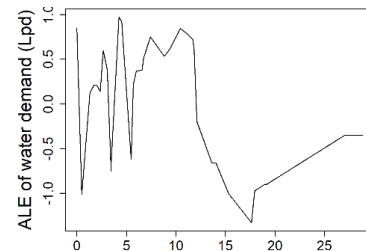
% 18+ economicamente ativos



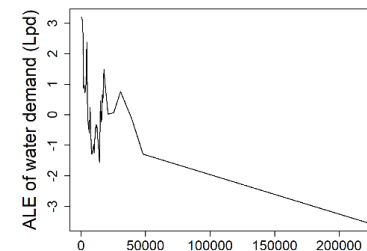
IDHM



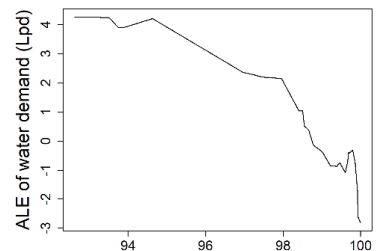
% pop. c/ banheiro e água encanada



% pop. vulnerável a pobreza + s/ Ens. Fundam.

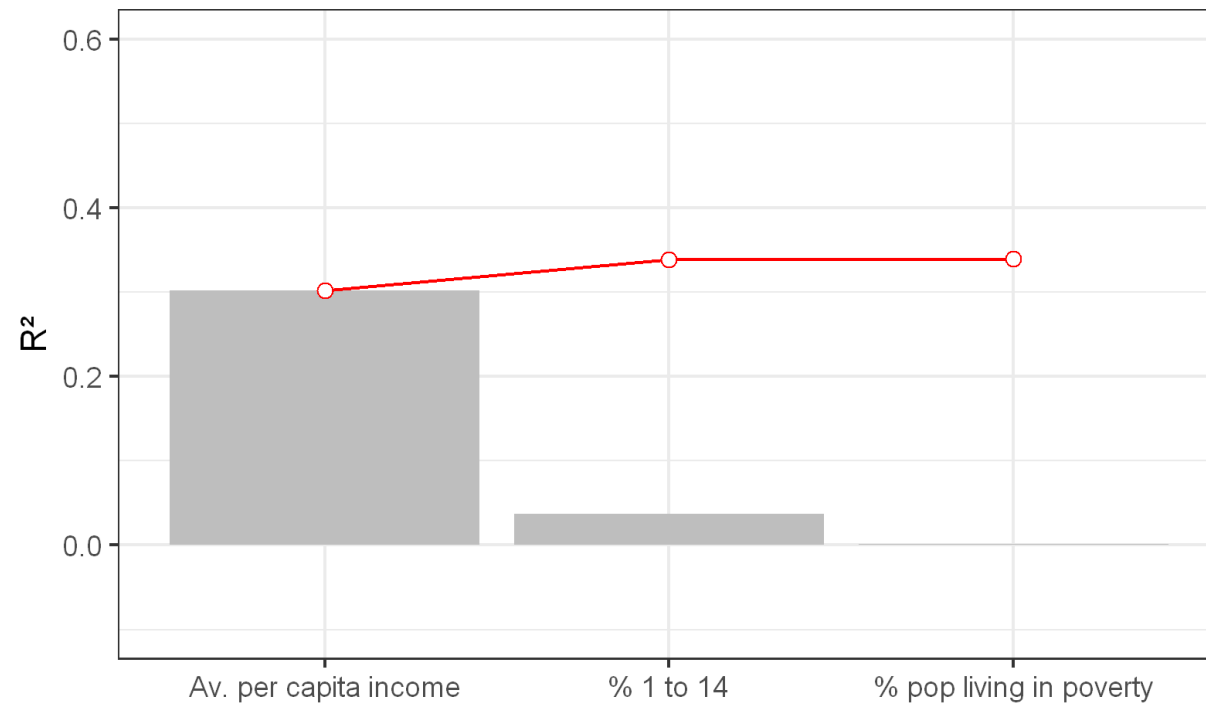


Densidade demográfica



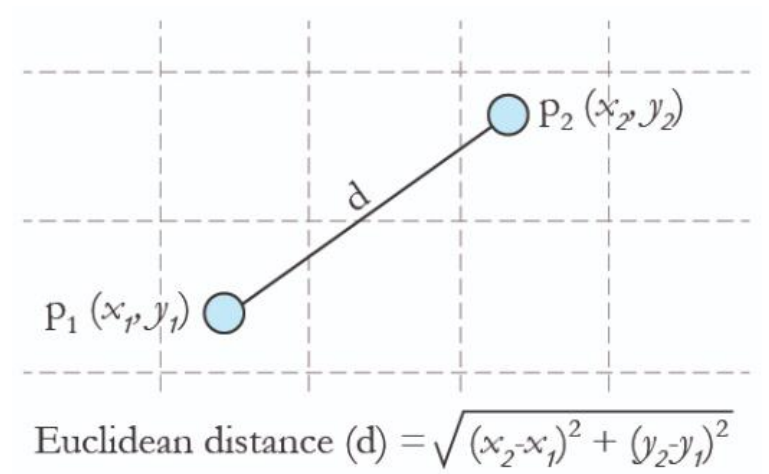
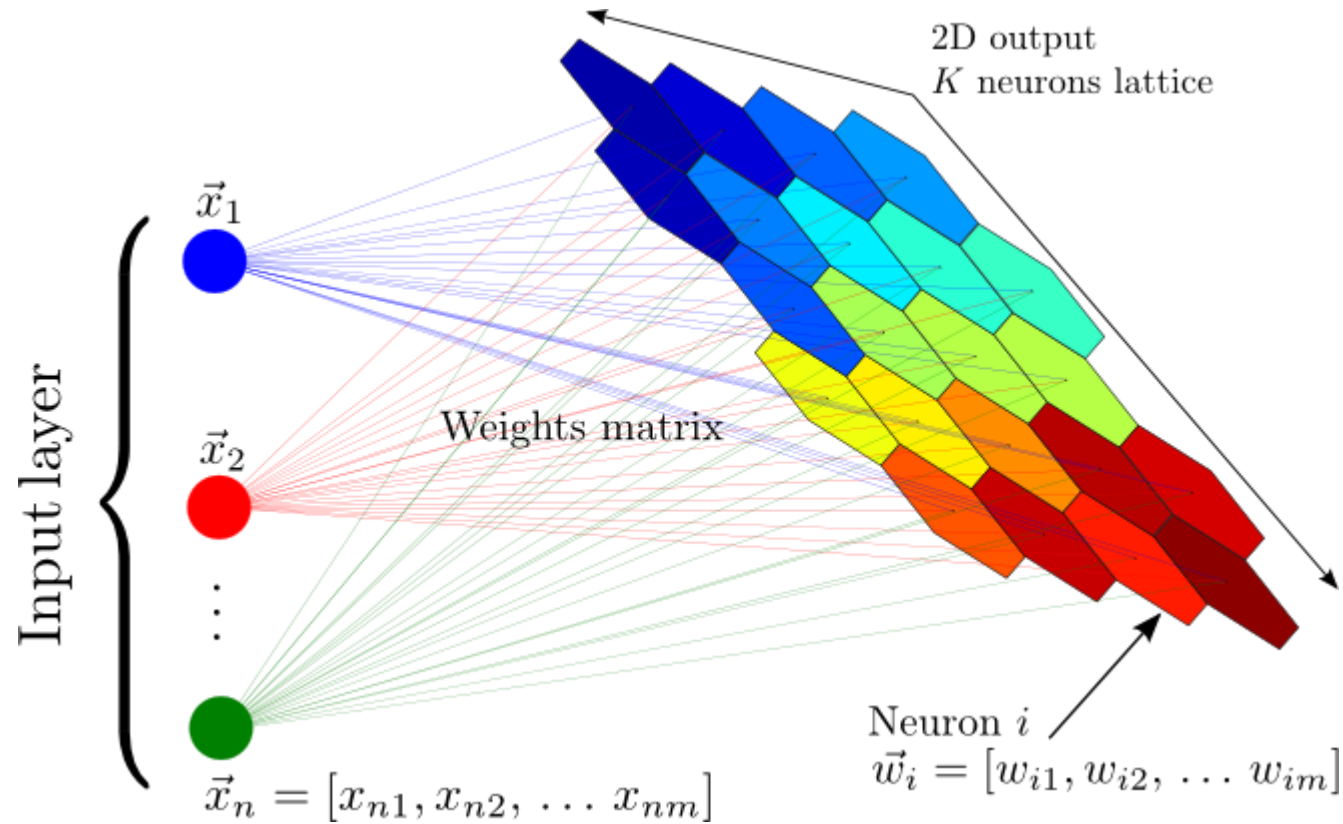
% pop. c/ coleta de lixo

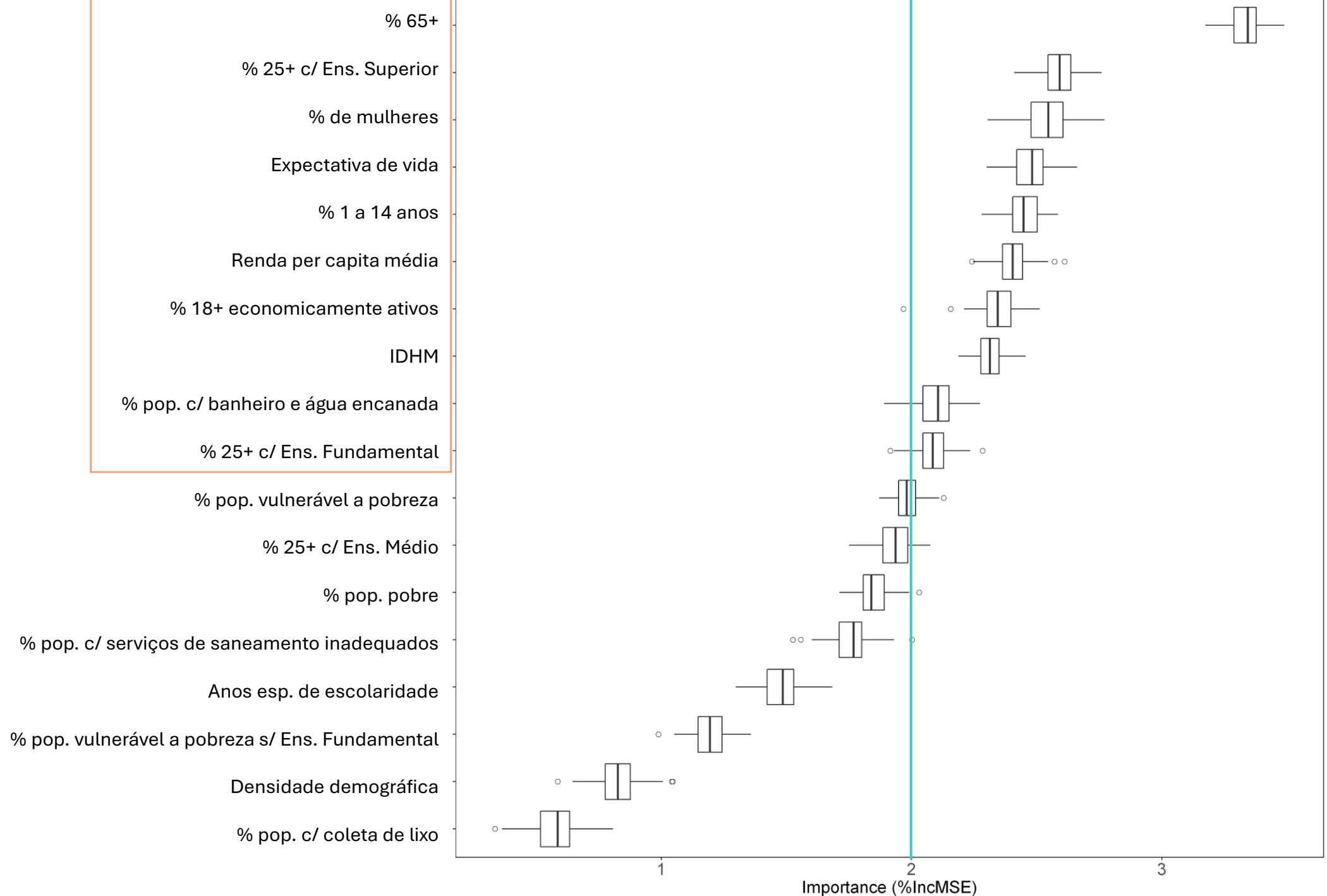
MODELO FINAL



AINDA DÁ PRA
APRENDER MAIS?

ANÁLISE DE AGRUPAMENTO





U-matrix



Expectativa de vida



% 25+ c/ Ens. Fundamental



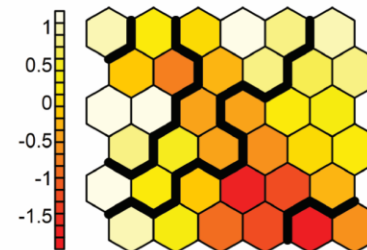
% 25+ c/ Ens. Superior



Renda per capita média



% pop. c/ banheiro e água encanada



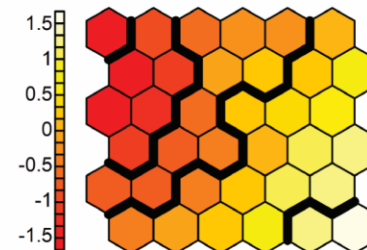
% de mulheres



% 65+



% 1 a 14 anos



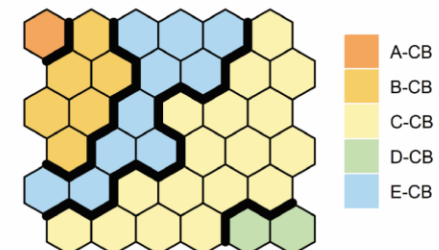
% 18+ economicamente ativos

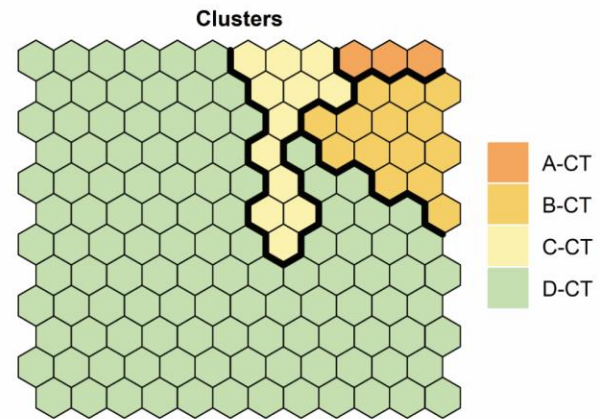
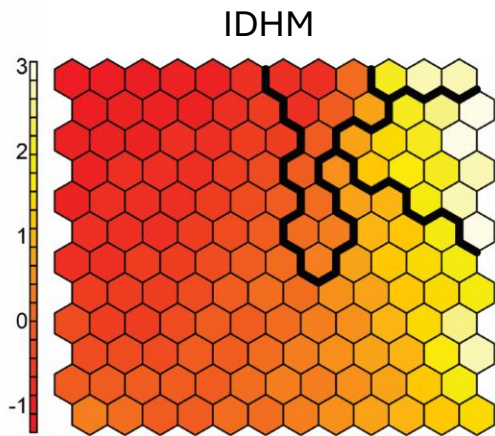
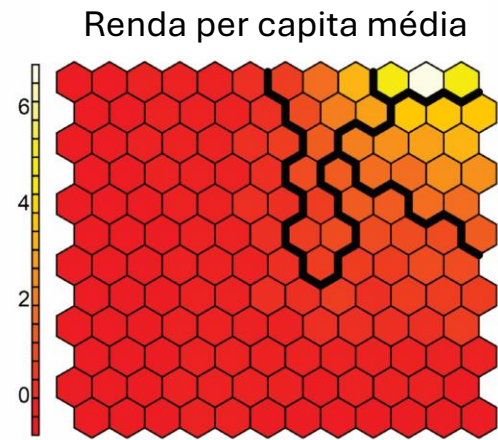
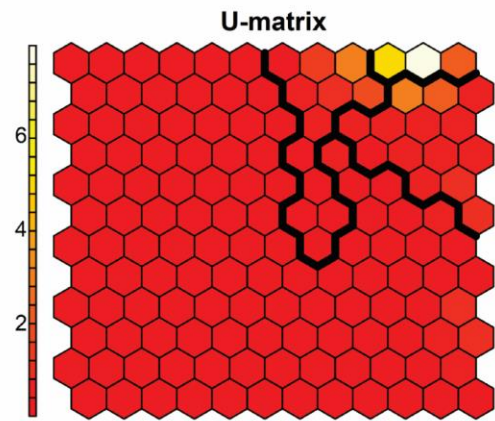


IDHM

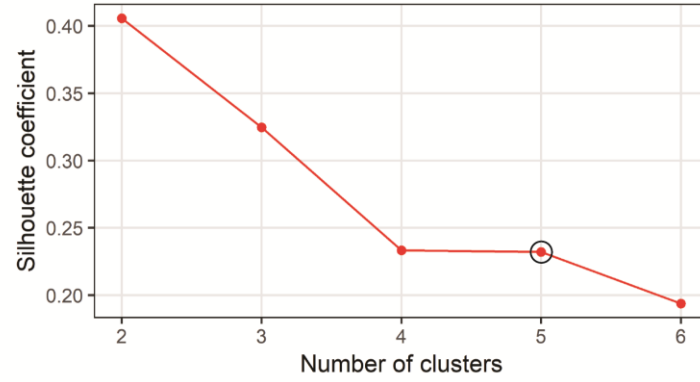


Clusters

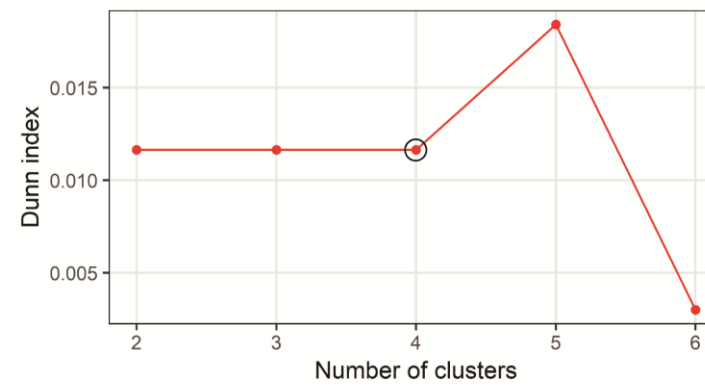
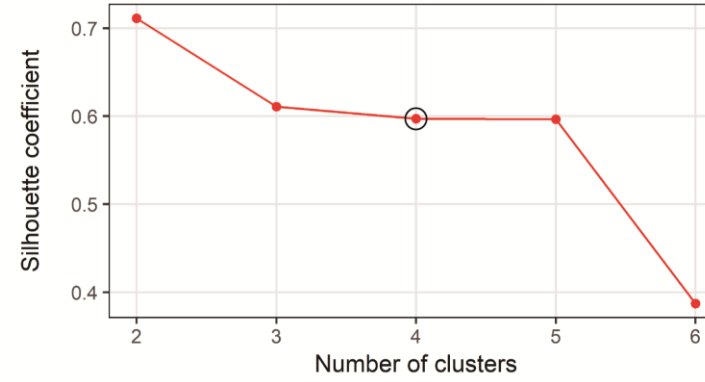


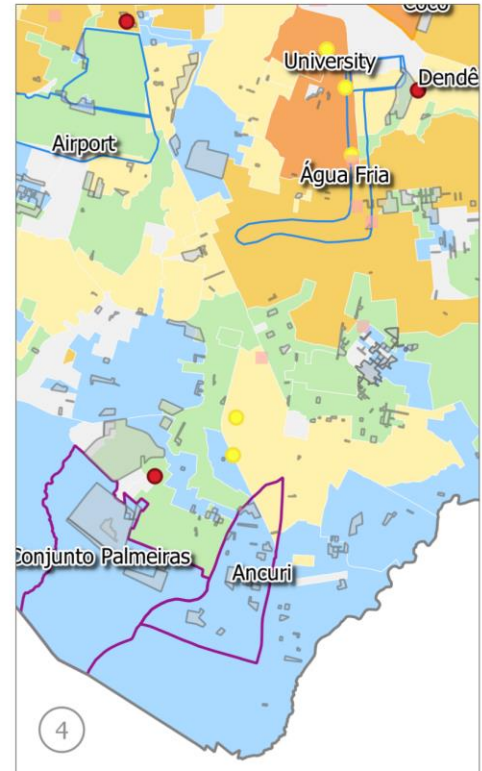
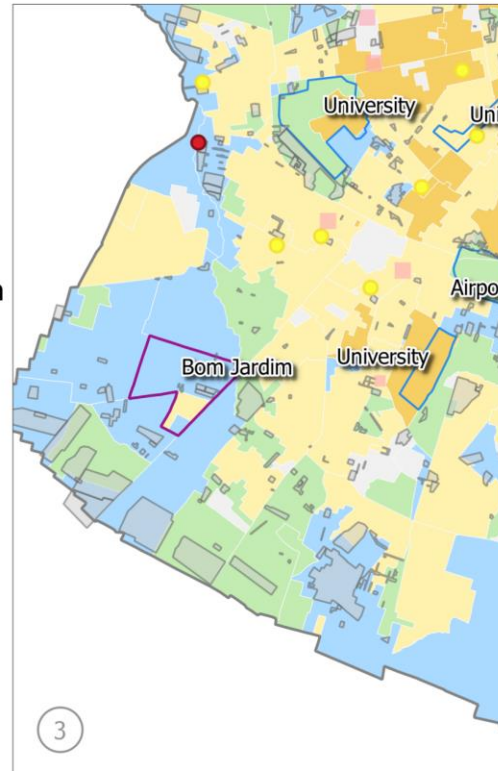
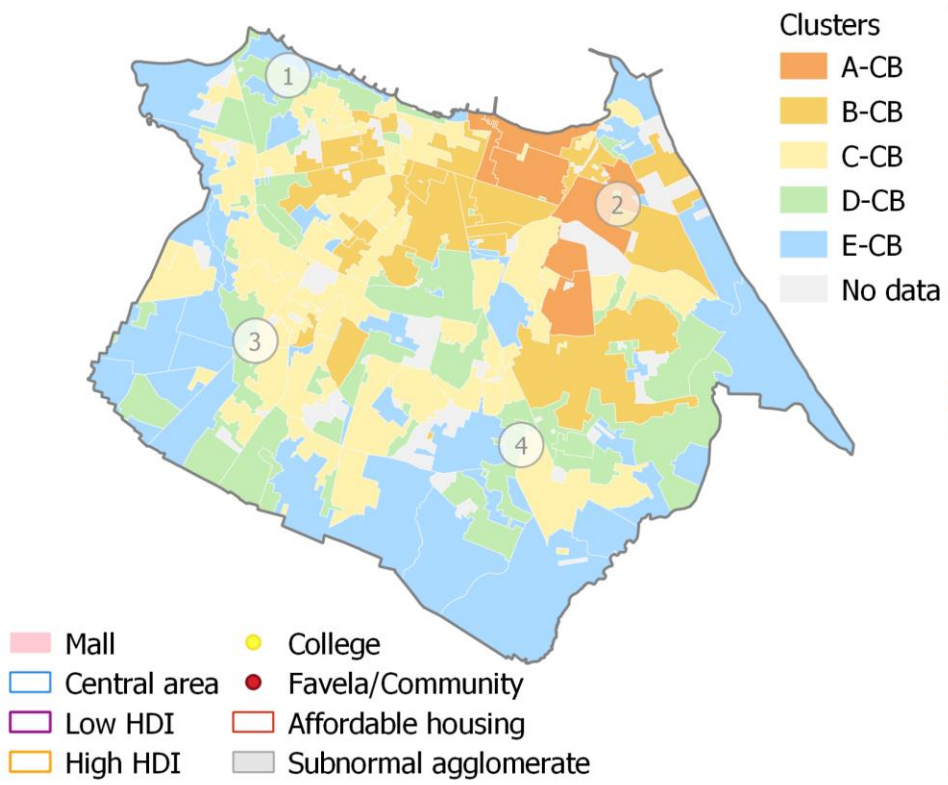
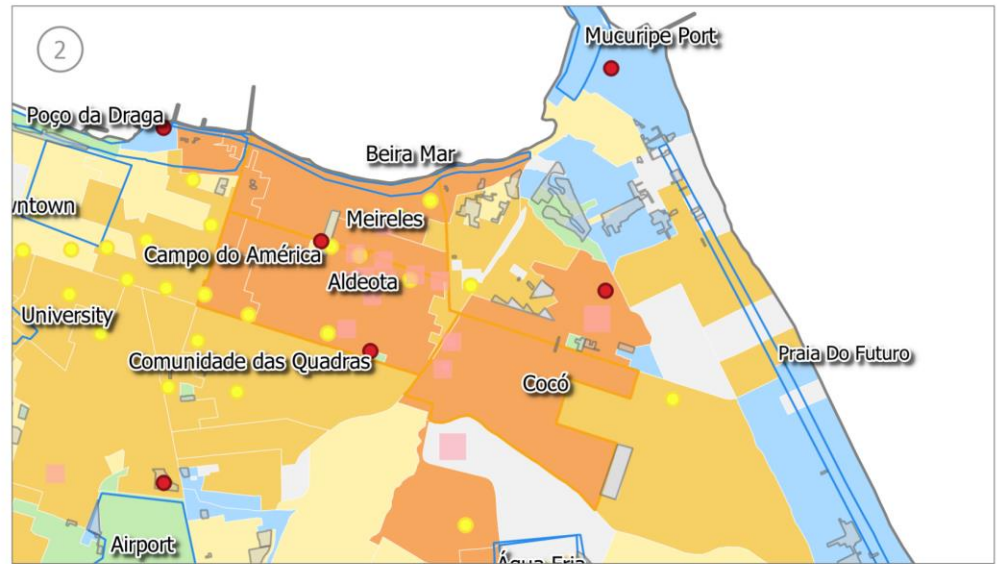
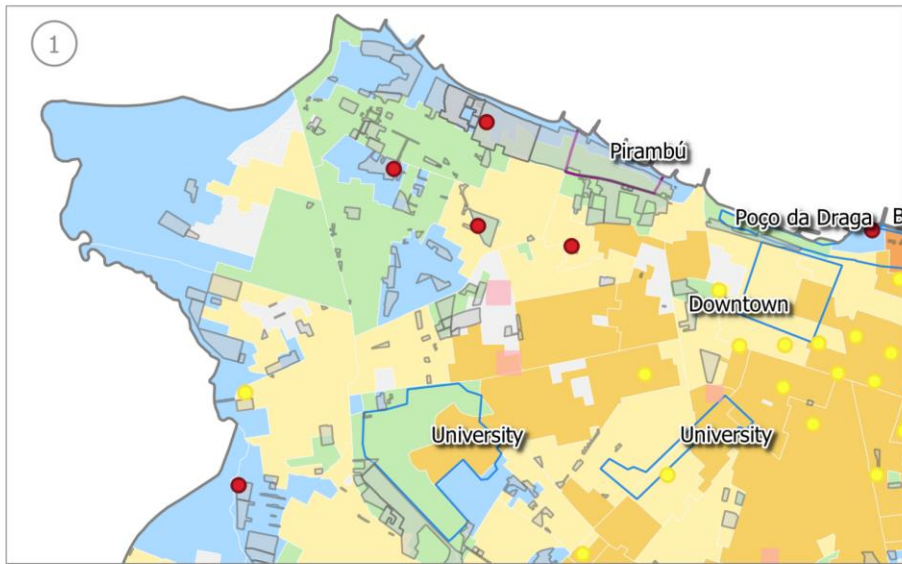


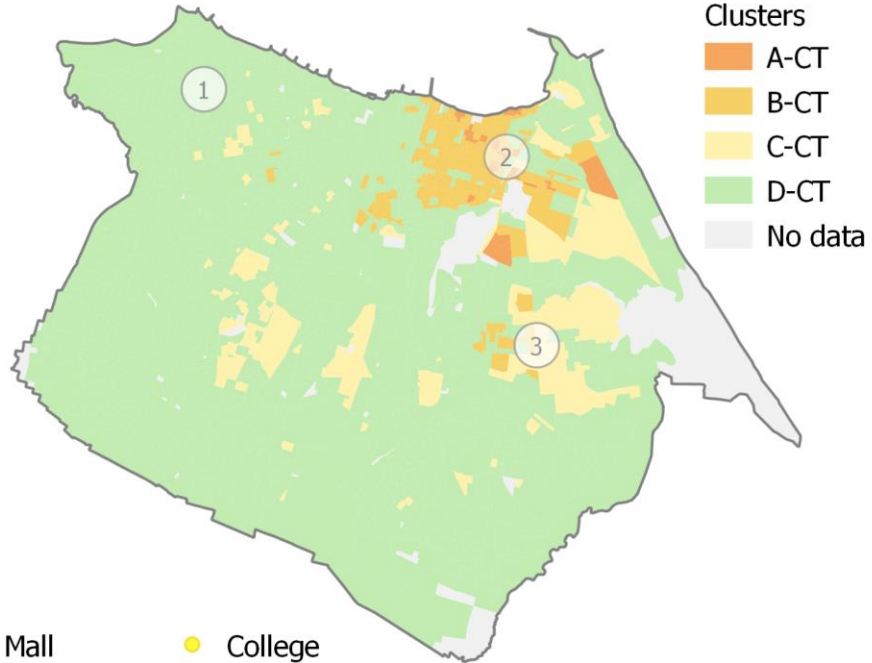
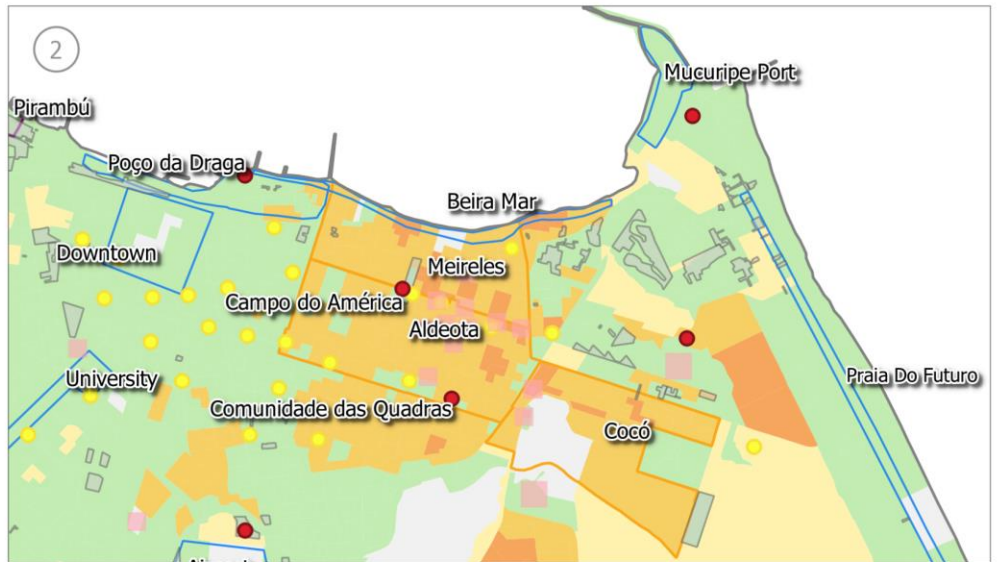
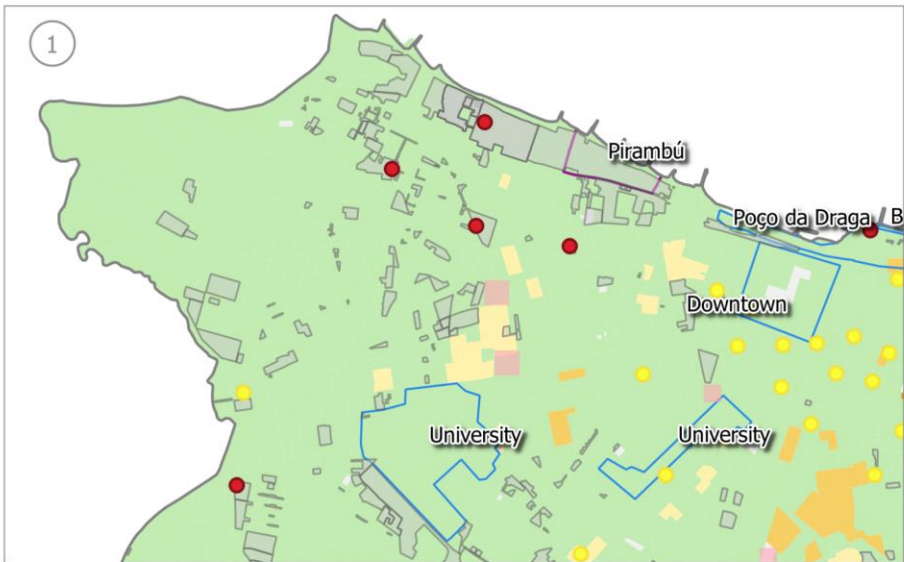
Bloco Censitário



Setor Censitário



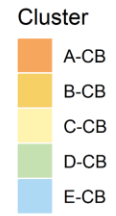
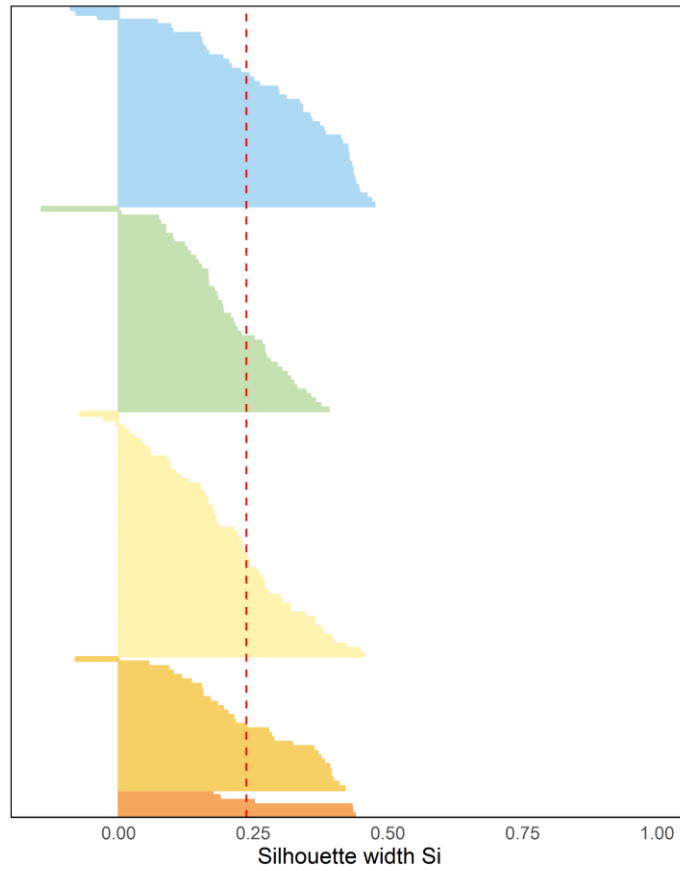




- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| Mall | College |
| Central area | Favela/Community |
| Low HDI | Affordable housing |
| High HDI | Subnormal agglomerate |

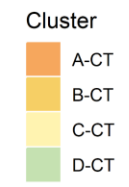
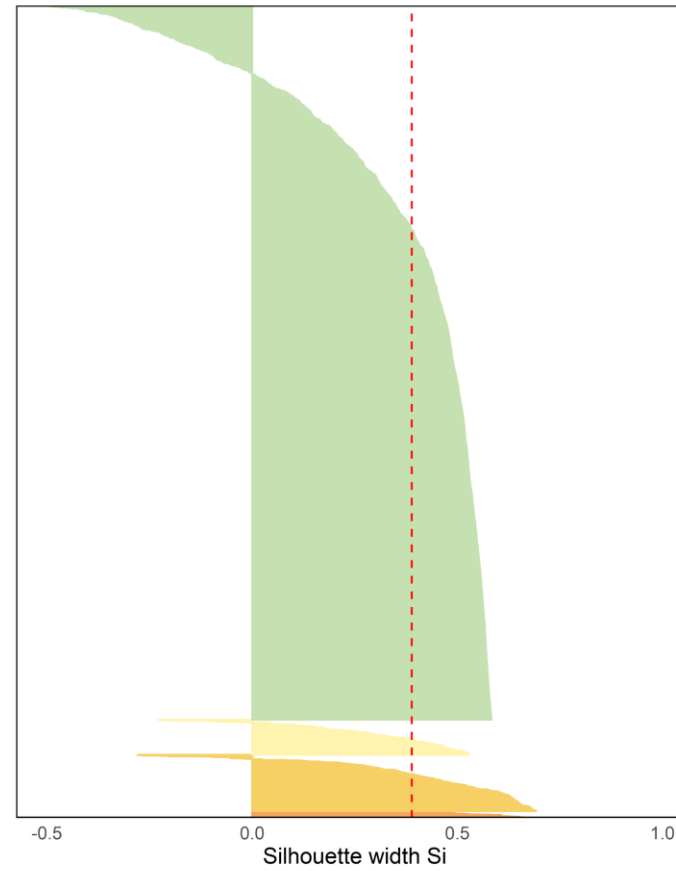
Clusters silhouette plot - Census blocks

Average silhouette width: 0.24



Clusters silhouette plot - Census tracts

Average silhouette width: 0.39



PROJETO DE CIÊNCIA DE DADOS



FORMULAÇÃO
DO PROBLEMA



COLETA DE
DADOS



ANÁLISE
EXPLORATÓRIA



SELEÇÃO E
LIMPEZA DOS
DADOS



MODELAGEM



AVALIAÇÃO



PREPARAÇÃO DE DADOS

DÚVIDAS?



MATERIAL
SOBRE O
ARTIGO

taismarianc@gmail.com

Links com materiais de estudo:

Materiais de estudo sobre R

<https://beatrizmilz.com/project/materiais-estudo-r/>

Artigo sobre o trabalho apresentado

<https://ascelibrary.org/doi/abs/10.1061/%28ASCE%29WR.1943-5452.0001310>

Minicurso sobre aplicações de aprendizado de máquina em Recursos Hídricos

https://taiscarvalho.github.io/ia-rec_hidricos/

Livro sobre aprendizado de máquina

<https://hastie.su.domains/Papers/ESLII.pdf>

Artigo interessante com uma aplicação de aprendizado de máquina para avaliar impactos da seca

<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aba4ca>

Artigo sobre demanda hídrica

<https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2019WR024897>

Dica: acessar os artigos com o portal de periódicos da CAPES